

# ELMO Revenge 2022/1

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TWITCH SOLVES ISL

Episode 112

## Problem

Let  $ABC$  and  $DBC$  be triangles with incircles touching at a point  $P$  on  $BC$ . Points  $A, D$  lie on the same side of  $BC$  and  $DB < AB < DC < AC$ . The bisector of  $\angle BDC$  meets line  $AP$  at  $X$ , and the altitude from  $A$  meets  $DP$  at  $Y$ . Point  $Z$  lies on line  $XY$  so  $ZP \perp BC$ . Show the reflection of  $A$  over  $BC$  is on line  $ZD$ .

## Video

<https://youtu.be/QVD4kFNyCHQ>

## External Link

<https://aops.com/community/c6h2881590p25619349>



*Proof.* Because the condition on  $P$  forces  $BD + CE = BE + CD$ , there is an incircle for  $BDC E$ . Hence by Monge theorem,  $Z$  coincides with the exsimilicenter of  $(I)$  and  $(J)$ . As  $I$  is the insimilicenter, the conclusion follows.  $\square$

Next, let  $W = \overline{ZDE} \cap \overline{AP}$ .

**Claim.** Triangles  $DJP$  and  $AWE$  are perspective, i.e. the lines  $\overline{DA}$ ,  $\overline{JW}$ ,  $\overline{PE}$  are concurrent.

*Proof.* We have  $-1 = (ZP; JI) \stackrel{W}{=} (E, A; \overline{JW} \cap \overline{AE}, Y)$ . Then it follows by looking at complete quadrilateral  $ADPEWY$ .  $\square$

Now by Desargue's theorem, it follows  $\overline{DJ} \cap \overline{AW} = X$ ,  $\overline{DP} \cap \overline{AE} = Y$ ,  $\overline{JP} \cap \overline{WE} = Z$  are collinear.