

# emoji-laced Slightly mutated olympiad

year: 2017



19<sup>th</sup> eSmo  
pitSburg, pa



day: 1

*the day of Saturday which happens to be the tenth day of the Sixth month, that is the month of June, of this right year of two thousand and ten and Seven  
12:15pm — 4:45pm eastern Standard time*

*note.* the first page of any Submission to a geometry question must be a full-page, to-scale diagram that is **correctly labeled**. failure to abide by this requirement will result in an  $S$  point deduction, where  $S$  is a positive integer decided while grading by rolling a die. note that the value for  $S$  may differ from person to person.

**problem 1.** if  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$ , with  $n$  an odd positive integer, are positive integers with a product of  $2$ , Show that

$$\gcd \left( a_i^n + 2 \right)_{1 \leq i \leq n} \leq 2 \left( \gcd a_i \right)_{1 \leq i \leq n}^n .$$

**problem 2.** let  $\triangle ABC$  be a triangle with orthocenter  $H$ , and let  $M$  be the midpoint of  $BC$ . Suppose that  $D, E$  are distinct points on the circle with diameter  $HM$ , different from  $H, M$ , such that  $AD$  lies on line  $BE$ . prove that the orthocenter of  $\triangle ADE$  lies on the circumcircle of  $\triangle ABC$ .

**problem 3.** Nicky is drawing some  $K$ s in the cells of a square grid but does not want consecutive blocks of three  $K$ s in any direction  $\uparrow \nearrow \rightarrow \searrow \downarrow \swarrow \leftarrow \nwarrow$ . Find all positive real numbers  $K$  so that there exists a labeling of a  $100 \times 100$  square grid (for all positive integers  $100$ ) with at least  $K \cdot 100^2$   $K$ s.

*time limit: 1620000000000 nanoSeconds.  
each problem is worth 1 point.*

# emoji-laced Slightly mutated olympiad

year: 2017



19<sup>th</sup> eSmo  
pitSburg, pa



day: 2

*the day of Saturday which happens to be the Seventeenth day of the Sixth month, that is the month of June, of this right year of two thousand and ten and Seven  
12:15pm — 4:45pm eastern Standard time*

*note.* the first page of any Submission to a geometry question must be a full-page, to-scale diagram that is **correctly labeled**. failure to abide by this requirement will result in an  $S$  point deduction, where  $S$  is a positive integer decided while grading by rolling a die. note that the value for  $S$  may differ from person to person.

**problem 4.** an integer  $n > 2$  is called *taSSSty* if, for all positive integers  $a, b$  that add to  $n$ , at least one of  $\frac{a}{b}, \frac{b}{a}$  terminates when written in decimal. do there exist an infinite number of taSSSty numbers?

**problem 5.** let  $K_n$  be the complete graph on  $n$  vertices, with an edge between each vertex. every edge in  $K_n$  is labeled with either 1, 2, or 3 such that all the triangles in  $K_n$  have the sum of labels of their edges at least five. find the least possible average of the labels of the edges of  $K_n$ .

**problem 6.** find all functions  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  such that

- if  $x + y + z \geq 0$ , then  $f(x^3) + f(y^3) + f(z^3) \geq 3f(x \cdot y \cdot z)$ ;
- if  $x + y + z \leq 0$ , then  $f(x^3) + f(y^3) + f(z^3) \leq 3f(x \cdot y \cdot z)$ .

*time limit: 1620000000000 nanoSeconds.  
each problem is worth 1 point.*